

5. a) Define spontaneous emission and stimulated emission. Derive the expression for energy density of radiation at equilibrium in terms of Einstein's coefficients. [08 Marks] CO2 L2
- b) Describe different types of optical fibers with neat diagrams [07 Marks] CO2 L1
- c) Find the attenuation in an optical fiber of length 500m when a light signal of power 100mW emerges out of the fiber with a power of 90mW. [05 Marks] CO2 L3

OR

6. a) Define numerical aperture and derive the expression for numerical aperture of an optical fiber and mention the condition for ray propagation in optical fiber. [08 Marks] CO2 L3
- b) Explain the construction and working of a semiconductor Laser [07 Marks] CO2 L2
- c) The average output power of laser source emitting a laser beam of wavelength 632.8nm. Find the number of photons emitted per second by the laser source [05 Marks] CO2 L3

Module-4

7. a) Discuss the Factors affecting acoustics of buildings and remedial measures. [08 Marks] CO3 L3
- b) Explain Cosine law and inverse square law. [07 Marks] CO3 L1
- c) The reverberation time is found to be 1.5 second for an empty hall and it is found to be 1 second when a curtain cloth of 20m² is suspended at the center of the hall. If the dimensions of the hall are 10 x 8 x 6 m³ calculate the coefficient of absorption of the curtain cloth. [05 Marks] CO3 L3

OR

8. a) Define Photometry and explain photometric quantities. [08 Marks] CO3 L1
- b) Elucidate the Impact of Noise in Multi-storied buildings. [07 Marks] CO3 L2
- c) For an empty assembly hall of size 20 x 15 x 10 cubic meter with absorption coefficient 0.106. Calculate reverberation time. [05 Marks] CO3 L3

Module-5

9. a) Explain construction and working of SEM [08 Marks] CO4 L5
- b) Explain composite materials and its classification also mention any 4 applications [07 Marks] CO4 L3
- c) Explain experimental determination of wavelength using diffraction grating experiment [05 Marks] CO5 L2

OR

10. a) Explain construction and working of TEM [08 Marks] CO4 L2
- b) Describe the synthesis of carbon nanotubes by Arc discharge method [07 Marks] CO4 L2
- c) In an optical fibre experiment the Laser light propagating through optical fibre cable of 1.5m, made a spot diameter of 8mm on the screen. The distance between the end of the optical fibre cable and the screen is 0.031 m. calculate angle of contact and numerical aperture of given optical fibre [05 Marks] CO5 L3
